



GOVERNMENT OF GOA

REPORT ON RURAL WAGES 2018-19



DIRECTORATE OF PLANNING, STATISTICS & EVALUATION

PORVORIM - GOA.

P R E F A C E

The annual brochure on “Rural Wages” is being brought by the Directorate of Planning, Statistics and Evaluation (DPSE) since 1975-76. The present edition is the 36th in the series and incorporates data related to rural wages prevalent in the State of Goa during the agricultural year 2018-19 (July to June) for various agricultural and non-agricultural activities.

The data is presented taluka-wise and operation/activity-wise and indicates the wage trends during the year 2018-19, both for male and female workers.

This brochure will serve as a useful tool in the study of wage patterns prevailing in the State.

The information is collected from four selected sample villages of each taluka of the State for different occupations. The field work is carried out by Village level Revenue Staff and the Block level Statistical Assistants of this Directorate who constitute the Primary Reporting Agency and the Report is prepared by the Coordination Division of this Directorate.

It is the endeavor of this Directorate to reduce the time lag in releasing the report. The limitation of the data presented in this report is that the wages reported in the four selected villages of each taluka represent the respective taluka.

Suggestions for improvement in the content and quality of this publication are welcome.

Dr. Y. Durga Prasad
Director

Place: Porvorim-Goa.

Date: August, 2021.

CONTENTS

Sr. No.	Details	Page No.
1	Introduction, Scope and Coverage, Wage Trends	1 - 8
2	Annexure – I (District/Taluka/Villages selected for Collection of data)	9
3	Detailed Statistical Tables	10-19

INTRODUCTION

Rural wages data has vital significance in terms of planned development of agricultural/rural sectors engaged in various related operations, skilled or unskilled. This data is also essential for carrying out cost of cultivation studies for studying the economic pattern of different crops, given the fact that Agriculture is one of the primary and important activities of the State, and the agriculture sector contributes about 7% of the State's income. People residing mainly in the rural parts of Goa thrive on agricultural activities such as crop cultivation, plantation, ploughing, transplanting, harvesting, irrigating, manuring, threshing, weeding, green manuring, tilling etc. for earning their daily livelihood. Non-agricultural activities comprise toddy tapping, coconut plucking, arecanut and cashew harvesting, carpentry, masonry, pottery, laundry, bamboo and cane weaving, cattle grazing, stone cutting/hewing, casual labour etc.

Minimum wage is the pillar of Human Development Index and availability of reliable information on wages as well as a study of the prevailing rural wages is essential for the purpose of effective enforcement of the Minimum Wages Act, 1948 (Central Act 11 of 1948). This Act provides the basis for fixation and periodical revision of minimum wage rates in agriculture and other employments in the unorganized sector in the rural areas, with the aim of up-lifting the poor and marginal sections of the society. As per the Act, eight hours of work per day constitutes a normal working day and the same rates of wages are to be paid to male and female casual labourers for the same category and for equal work done. Vide Notification published in the Official Gazette, Series I, No. 7 (Extraordinary No. 3), dated 24th May, 2016, the Government of Goa in consultation with the Minimum Wage Advisory Board has revised the rates of minimum wages payable to the various categories of daily wage workers/labourers employed in agricultural activities and allied skilled and unskilled labour, effective from the date of publication.

The Directorate of Planning, Statistics and Evaluation has been collecting and compiling data on rural wages based on a survey of 4 villages selected from each of the 12 talukas in the State and bringing out a report annually in terms of spatial and temporal variations covering agricultural and some of the rural based non-agricultural operations.

Scope and Coverage

The State of Goa is divided into 2 districts viz. North Goa district and South Goa district comprising of 12 talukas. Five talukas constitute the North Goa district and seven talukas form the South Goa district. Data on rural wages presented in this report is collected from 4 sample villages from each of the 12 talukas.

The data is scrutinized, compiled and the results are presented in this report. District/taluka-wise and operation/activity-wise data on average daily wages, separately for adult male and female labourers/workers is presented for various agricultural and non-agricultural operations, for the agricultural year July 2018 to June 2019. The list of the selected 48 villages from the 12 talukas is given in Annexure I.

Table no. I presents the taluka-wise data on average daily wages of agricultural labourers engaged in activities affiliated to cultivation of field crops. Table no. III presents similar data for plantation crops such as coconut, areca-nut, cashew-nut etc. Table nos. II, IV and VI present district-wise distribution of average daily wages for agricultural labourers engaged in field crop activities, plantation activities, skilled and unskilled activities. Table no. V represents the average daily wages of skilled workers mainly comprising artisans like blacksmiths, bamboo and cane workers, carpenters, masons, potters, stone cutters etc. and for unskilled workers such as cattle grazers/cowherds, casual labour etc. for the year 2018-19.

Wage Trends for Agricultural Activities

I Field Crops

The taluka-wise and sex-wise distribution of average daily wages earned by

labourers involved in field crop activities during the year 2018-19 are depicted in Table no. I. The study indicates that digging, ploughing, transplanting, irrigation, green manuring, weeding, paddy harvesting and threshing constitute the major activities under field crops.

As can be seen from Table No. I, the average daily wages paid to male labourers engaged in field crop activities in the State ranged from ₹328/- to ₹1250/- while for women it registered a lower trend ranging from a highest of ₹800/- to the lowest being ₹269/-. A standard daily wage rate of ₹500/- and ₹575/- prevailed in Bicholim and Sattari talukas in North Goa respectively for almost all field crop activities in case of male labourers. Whereas, in the case of female labourers, a standard daily wage rate of ₹500/- was registered for transplanting, weeding, harvesting, threshing and general agriculture work like winnowing, uprooting, stacking etc. for female labourers in Tiswadi taluka of North Goa.

Ploughing is the only activity which is man oriented and commanded the highest wage of ₹1250/- per day in Salcete taluka in South Goa and the lowest wage of ₹406/- in Pernem taluka in North Goa. In case of other field crop activities, weeding and harvesting earned the highest wage of ₹1000/- per day for men in Mormugao taluka in South Goa whereas men earned the lowest wage of ₹328/- for irrigation in Pernem taluka in North Goa.

Female labourers commanded the highest wages in Mormugao taluka in South Goa for weeding at ₹800/- and the lowest in Pernem taluka in North Goa for irrigation work at ₹269/-. So also, women earned more for harvesting and ploughing at ₹650/- and ₹600/- per day in Mormugao and Salcete talukas in South Goa respectively.

Table II displays the district-wise and sex-wise distribution of daily wages earned by agricultural labourers for various field crop activities. It is seen that the cost of male labour for field crop activities is higher in South Goa district than in North Goa district for all field crops activities. Cost of female labour in South Goa district follows a similar trend of higher wages than in North Goa district except in case of transplanting.

At the State level, the average daily wages earned by male labourers and female labourers involved in various field crop activities during the year 2018-19 was ₹565/- and ₹396/- respectively.

II Plantation Crops

Table no. III portrays the taluka-wise and sex-wise average wages earned by agricultural labourers, both men and women engaged in plantation and related activities during the year 2018-19.

Plantation related activities comprise digging of pits, plantation of crops, green manuring, irrigation, coconut and arecanut plucking/harvesting and gathering, other activities (like mango, banana and pineapple harvesting, pepper harvesting etc.), cashew apple and nut collection, cashew juice/nira extraction, toddy tapping, de-husking coconut, arecanut and other de-husking activities.

As can be seen from Table No. III, the average daily wages paid to male labourers were in the range of ₹300/- to ₹1525/- for plantation activities, the highest being for coconut plucking in Mormugao taluka and the least wage being towards Nira extraction in Dharbandora taluka in South Goa. Male labourers in Tiswadi taluka in North Goa recorded a standard daily wage rate of ₹600/- for digging, plantation, green manuring, cashew-apple and nut collection, toddy tapping and Nira extraction. So also, a standard wage rate of ₹1,000/- prevailed for harvesting and de-husking of coconut and arecanut for the same taluka.

In case of female labourers, the average daily wages paid for all types of plantation activities ranged between ₹200/- to ₹675/- the highest being for collection of cashew-apples and nuts in Canacona taluka and the least wage being towards Nira extraction in Dharbandora taluka in South Goa.

In North Goa, women in Bardez taluka had a standard daily wage rate of ₹400/- for all plantation activities except for collection of coconut, arecanut, cashew-apple and nuts.

Coconut plucking activity commanded the best daily wages for men ranging from

₹1525/- to ₹1000/- in Bicholim, Tiswadi, Canacona, Mormugao and Quepem talukas. So also, arecanut harvesting earned a handsome wage of ₹1000/- in Bicholim, Tiswadi and Mormugao talukas. However, in Ponda and Bardez talukas, the daily wages paid for coconut plucking and arecanut harvesting was less than 50% at about ₹425/- to ₹463/- as compared to the wages earned in other talukas. Conversely, women labourers earned wages of ₹428/- per day towards coconut and arecanut collection in Sanguem taluka of South Goa District.

Men in Quepem taluka and women in Sanguem taluka in South Goa district engaged in cashew juice/nira extraction recorded the highest daily wage of ₹1050/- and ₹550/- respectively. While Dharbandora taluka in South Goa district recorded the lowest daily wage amounting to ₹300/- and ₹200/- paid to men and women for the same work.

The highest daily wage for de-husking of coconut and arecanut of ₹1000/- was paid to men in Mormugao and Tiswadi talukas as compared to women who earned ₹488/- per day in Sanguem taluka for the same activity which is less than 50% of the wages earned by male labourers. Pernem taluka recorded the lowest daily wage for men of ₹375/- and ₹381/- for plantation and green manuring respectively. Similarly, women labourers too recorded the lowest wage of ₹294/- for both these activities.

Table no. IV gives the district-wise and sex-wise distribution of average daily wages commanded by labourers engaged in plantation crops activities. It is seen from the table that South Goa district dominates the wage scene both for men as well as women labourers as far as plantation related work is concerned.

At the State level, the average daily wages earned by male labourers involved in various plantation crop activities during the year 2018-19 was ₹653/-, the highest being for coconut harvesting at ₹868/- and the lowest being for irrigation at ₹513/-. In respect of female labourers, the average daily wage earned amounted to ₹399/-, the highest being for cashew-apple and nut collection at ₹443/- and the lowest being for other de-husking activities at ₹354/-.

III Skilled and Unskilled Workers other than Agricultural labourers

(i) Skilled Workers

Activities such as carpentry, blacksmithing, masonry, bamboo & cane weaving, pottery, weaving, stone cutting and other skilled labour such as cobbler/shoe repairs, grinding, sharpening of implements, sawing, painting etc. make up for some of the major non-agricultural activities requiring skilled labour.

Table no. V portrays the taluka-wise and sex-wise average wages of skilled workers in rural Goa for the year 2018-19. Amongst the skilled male workers engaged in non-agricultural operations, carpentry, blacksmithing, masonry are the three occupations which are predominantly undertaken by men.

As far as skilled labour is concerned, the average daily wages for men ranged from ₹367/- to ₹1200/-, the highest being towards stone cutting in Mormugao taluka in South Goa and the lowest wages being paid towards other skilled labour work in Bardez taluka in North Goa. The average daily wages for women ranged from a ₹283/- to ₹800/-, the highest being in Salcete taluka in South Goa towards other skilled labour work and the lowest being towards stone cutting in Pernem taluka in North Goa.

A standard daily wage of ₹800/- and ₹688/- prevailed in Bicholim and Sattari talukas in North Goa district respectively for all the work related to skilled male labour. In case of women, a standard wage of ₹700/- was paid for carpentry, blacksmithing and masonry work in Salcete taluka in South Goa District.

Men earned higher daily wages for carpentry at ₹1175/-, ₹1063/- and ₹1038/- in Darbandora, Mormugao and Salcete talukas in South Goa respectively. Blacksmithing, weaving and other activities related to skilled labour done by men recorded a higher daily wage of ₹1000/- in Mormugao taluka in South Goa. So also, in Bicholim, Tiswadi and Salcete, a standard wage rate of ₹800/- was observed for bamboo and cane workers.

ii) Unskilled Workers

Non-agricultural unskilled activities such as cattle grazing, washing of clothes

and casual labour for construction work and others, etc. are also considered for compilation of rural wages.

The average daily wages for male workers engaged in unskilled labour for the year 2018-19 ranged from ₹229/- to ₹863/- while for women it was anywhere between ₹229/- to ₹550/-.

In Mormugao taluka in South Goa, casual labour and other unskilled activities gained the highest daily wages for men amounting to ₹863/- and ₹813/- respectively. However, women earned the highest daily wage of ₹550/- and ₹538/- respectively for casual labour in Bardez and Salcete talukas in South Goa. Men and women workers in Bardez taluka in North Goa were paid the lowest wage of ₹229/- for other unskilled activities.

Table VI gives the district-wise and sex-wise distribution of average daily wages commanded by skilled workers and unskilled workers in rural Goa for the year 2018-19.

At the State level, the average daily wages earned by male labourers involved in skilled labour activities was ₹719/-, the highest being for carpentry and weaving at ₹825/- and the lowest being for other skilled activities amounting to ₹600/-. While in the case of female labourers, the average daily wages earned amounted to ₹477/-, the highest being for carpentry and blacksmithing at ₹700/- and the lowest being for pottery amounting to ₹288/-.

In case of unskilled labour activities, at the State level, the average daily wages earned by labourers during the year 2018-19 were ₹531/- for men and ₹370/- for women, the highest being for other unskilled activities amounting to ₹585/- and the lowest being for cattle grazing amounting to ₹454/- for men whereas for women, the highest being for casual labour amounting to ₹417/- and the lowest being for other unskilled activities amounting to ₹339/-.

Findings

As per the Minimum Wage Act 1948 as amended in the year 2016, the average minimum rates of wages payable to the following categories of work is as under:

Sl. No.	Categories of Activities	Average Wage Rate (in ₹)	
		As per the Minimum Wage Act 1948	Prevalent in Goa during the year 2018-19
1	Agricultural field crops activities	₹361/-	₹481/-
2	Plantation activities	₹335/-	₹531/-
3	Skilled labour	₹395/-	₹598/-
4	Unskilled labour	₹332/-	₹450/-

It is evident from the above table, that the average rates of rural wages prevailing in the State of Goa for various categories of agricultural and allied activities are higher than the average minimum wage rate prescribed in the Minimum Wage Act 1948 as amended in the year 2016. The daily rural wages prevailing in South Goa district for all activities covered in the report are higher than those in North Goa district. It is pertinent to note that although the Minimum Wages Act 1948 provides for payment of equal wages to male and female labourers for the same category of work and for equal work done, glaring disparities still exist in the rates of wages where women are still paid less as compared to men. It can also be concluded that the cost of labour in Goa is high.

ANNEXURE – I

**DISTRICT-WISE AND TALUKA-WISE VILLAGES SELECTED FOR
COLLECTION OF RURAL WAGES DATA DURING THE YEAR 2018-19**

<u>NORTH GOA DISTRICT</u>	<u>SOUTH GOA DISTRICT</u>
1. TISWADI a. Mercurim b. St.Estevam c. Carambolim d. Goa Velha	1. SANGUEM a. Neturlim b. Curdi c. Callem d. Rivona
2. BARDEZ a. Sucorro b. Siolim c. Calangute d. Aldona	2. CANACONA a. Cola b. Loliem c. Nagarcem, Palolem d. Poinguinim
3. PERNEM a. Corgao b. Morgim c. Mandrem d. Dhargalim	3. QUEPEM a. Bali b. Cotambi c. Xeldem d. Molcornem
4. BICHOLIM a. Surla b. Pali c. Mayem d. Latambarcem	4. SALCETE a. Nuvem b. Varca c. Raia d. Curtorim
5. SATTARI a. Poriem b. Pissurlem c. Querim d. Morlem	5. MORMUGAO a. Sancoale b. Cortalim c. Cansaulim d. Chicalim
	6. DHARBANDORA a. Collem b. Mollem c. Pilliem d. Codli
	7. PONDA a. Usgao b. Marcaim c. Bandora d. Shiroda

Statistical Tables

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE NO.	PARTICULARS	PAGE NO.
I	Taluka-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages of Agricultural Labourers for Agricultural Field Crops Activities in Goa State during the year 2018-19	11-12
II	District-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages of Agricultural Labourers for Agricultural Field Crops Activities in Goa State during the year 2018-19	13
III	Taluka-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages of Agricultural Labourers for Plantation Crops activities in Goa State during the year 2018-19	14-15
IV	District-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average daily wages of Agricultural Labourers for Plantation Crops activities in Goa State during the year 2018-19	16
V	Taluka-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages for Skilled and Unskilled activities in Goa State during the year 2018-19	17-18
VI	District-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average daily wages for Skilled and Unskilled activities during the year 2018-19	19

Table No. I

Taluka-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages of Agricultural Labourers for Agricultural Field Crops Activities in Goa State during the year 2018-19

(in ₹)

Sr. No.	District/Taluka	Digging	Ploughing	Transplanting	Irrigation	Manuring	Weeding	Harvesting	Threshing	General Agriculture work
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
MEN										
NORTH GOA		497	506	507	460	489	491	513	506	499
1	Bardez	438	463	458	438	350	367	479	433	425
2	Bicholim	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500
3	Pernem	420	406	400	328	419	415	413	422	395
4	Sattari	575	563	575	575	575	575	575	575	575
5	Tiswadi	550	600	600	-	600	600	600	600	600
SOUTH GOA		600	838	578	503	575	688	639	668	610
6	Canacona	550	700	-	500	-	-	500	-	-
7	Darbandora	550	630	583	450	513	500	567	-	570
8	Mormugao	800	1086	650	644	-	1000	1000	867	713
9	Quepem	500	900	-	550	600	-	600	600	600
10	Salcete	825	1250	-	557	738	750	771	771	775
11	Sanguem	500	800	-	421	525	-	635	700	500
12	Ponda	475	500	500	400	500	500	400	400	500
Average for Goa State		549	672	543	482	532	590	576	587	555

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Table No. I (concluded)

Taluka-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages of Agricultural Labourers for Agricultural Field Crops Activities in Goa State during the year 2018-19

(in ₹)

WOMEN

Sr. No.	District/Taluka	Digging	Ploughing	Transplanting	Irrigation	Manuring	Weeding	Harvesting	Threshing	General Agriculture work
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
NORTH GOA		359	358	408	342	330	364	375	370	373
1	Bardez	400	400	400	400	300	300	358	333	350
2	Bicholim	-	-	400	375	400	400	400	400	400
3	Pernem	-	-	291	269	294	297	294	294	288
4	Sattari	317	316	450	325	325	325	325	325	325
5	Tiswadi	-	-	500	-	-	500	500	500	500
SOUTH GOA		389	500	392	369	422	469	458	423	416
6	Canacona	-	-	400	383	-	400	400	-	-
7	Darbandora	380	-	325	300	-	336	360	325	340
8	Mormugao	-	400	383	-	-	800	650	-	466
9	Quepem	300	-	400	-	-	400	425	417	400
10	Salcete	538	600	450	525	525	557	557	557	538
11	Sanguem	-	-	436	336	440	442	515	515	400
12	Ponda	338	-	350	300	300	350	300	300	350
Average for Goa State		374	429	400	356	376	417	417	397	395

Table No. II						
District-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages of Agricultural Labourers for Agricultural Field Crops Activities in Goa State during the year 2018-19						
(in ₹)						
Agricultural Activities	Men			Women		
	North Goa District	South Goa District	Average for Goa State	North Goa District	South Goa District	Average for Goa State
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Digging	497	600	549	374	389	382
Ploughing	506	838	672	358	500	429
Transplanting	507	578	543	408	392	400
Irrigation	460	503	482	342	369	356
Manuring	489	575	532	330	422	376
Weeding	491	688	590	364	469	417
Harvesting	513	639	576	375	458	417
Threshing	506	668	587	370	423	397
General Agriculture work	499	610	555	373	416	395
Total	4468	5699	5084	3294	3838	3566

Table No. III

Taluka-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages of Agricultural Labourers for Plantation Crops Activities in Goa State during the year 2018-19

(in ₹)

MEN

Sr. No.	Taluka/ District	Digging of pits	Plantation	Green manuring	Water Irrigation	Harvesting			Cashew apples and nut collection	Toddy tapping	Nira extraction	Dehusking		
						Coconut	Areca-nut	Others				Coconut	Arecanut	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
NORTH GOA		505	497	501	463	757	780	650	508	550	550	629	638	694
1	Bardez	424	433	450	425	433	425	450	433	500	500	475	500	-
2	Bicholim	500	500	500	500	1000	1000	-	500	-	-	-	-	-
3	Pernem	424	375	381	353	650	675	500	500	-	-	413	413	388
4	Sattari	575	575	575	575	700	800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Tiswadi	600	600	600	-	1000	1000	1000	600	600	600	1000	1000	1000
SOUTH GOA		611	666	688	562	978	743	800	695	729	784	759	769	725
6	Ponda	450	550	-	383	450	463	-	400	417	-	500	550	-
7	Canacona	550	-	700	500	1288	733	-	850	-	1000	700	-	-
8	Darbandora	600	500	480	538	892	883	-	611	-	300	720	720	-
9	Mormugao	800	800	800	500	1525	1000	-	-	1000	-	1000	1000	650
10	Quepem	600	900	900	800	1000	933	-	900	-	1050	800	-	-
11	Salcete	775	757	750	738	888	400	800	800	-	833	833	817	800
12	Sanguem	500	488	500	477	800	788	-	606	771	738	758	758	-
Average for Goa State		558	582	595	513	868	762	725	602	640	667	694	704	710

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Table No. III (Concluded)

Taluka-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages of Agricultural Labourers for Plantation Crops Activities in Goa State during the year 2018-19

(in ₹)

WOMEN

Sr. No.	Taluka/ District	Digging of pits	Plantation	Green manuring	Water Irrigation	Harvesting			Cashew apples and nut collection	Toddy tapping	Nira extraction	Dehusking		
						Coconut	Areca-nut	Others				Coconut	Arecanut	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
NORTH GOA		400	355	355	378	380	350	320	417	400	400	400	365	288
1	Bardez	400	400	400	400	380	350	350	367	400	400	400	400	-
2	Bicholim	-	400	400	400	-	-	-	400	-	-	-	400	-
3	Pernem	-	294	294	387	-	-	290	400	-	-	-	294	288
4	Sattari	-	325	325	325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Tiswadi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH GOA		440	434	429	389	414	409	500	469	400	403	408	440	419
6	Ponda	350	400	-	275	-	400	-	300	-	-	300	350	-
7	Canacona	-	-	500	400	-	-	-	675	-	-	-	433	-
8	Darbandora	410	418	350	355	400	400	-	400	-	200	392	392	-
9	Mormugao	400	450	-	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	363
10	Quepem	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	-	-	-	528	-
11	Salcete	600	514	467	525	-	-	500	475	400	460	450	450	475
12	Sanguem	-	388	400	377	428	428	-	463	-	550	488	488	-
Average for Goa State		420	395	392	384	397	380	410	443	400	402	404	403	354

Table No. IV						
District-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages of Agricultural Labourers for Plantation Crops Activities in Goa State during the year 2018-19						
(in ₹)						
Agricultural Activity	Men			Women		
	North Goa District	South Goa District	Average for Goa State	North Goa District	South Goa District	Average for Goa State
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Digging of pits	505	611	558	400	440	420
Plantation	497	666	582	355	434	395
Green manuring	501	688	595	355	429	392
Water Irrigation	463	562	513	378	389	384
Coconut Harvesting	757	978	868	380	414	397
Arecanut Harvesting	780	743	762	350	409	380
Harvesting Others	650	800	725	320	500	410
Cashew, apples and nut collection	508	695	602	417	469	443
Toddy tapping	550	729	640	400	400	400
Nira extraction	550	784	667	400	403	402
Coconut Dehusking	629	759	694	400	408	404
Arecanut Dehusking	638	769	704	365	440	403
Dehusking Others	694	725	710	288	419	354
Total	7722	9509	8620	4808	5554	5184

Table No. V

Taluka-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages of Labourers engaged in Skilled and Unskilled Activities in Goa State during the year 2018-19

(in ₹)

MEN

Sr.No.	Taluka	SKILLED								UNSKILLED			
		Carpenter	Blacksmith	Mason	Bamboo and Cane Worker	Potter	Weaver	Stone Cutter	Others	Cattle Grazing	Washer man	Casual Labour (for construction and other general activities)	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
NORTH GOA		740	664	750	639	659	649	679	516	486	482	524	387
1	Bardez	575	600	550	433	-	-	500	367	500	-	500	229
2	Bicholim	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	-	500	500	500	-
3	Pernem	763	566	750	475	488	459	756	494	369	372	447	356
4	Sattari	688	688	688	688	688	688	688	688	575	575	575	575
5	Tiswadi	875	-	963	800	-	-	650	-	-	-	600	-
SOUTH GOA		910	792	785	582	650	1000	796	683	421	553	605	782
6	Ponda	475	400	475	375	-	-	475	400	325	363	425	-
7	Canacona	813	-	650	-	700	-	775	693	500	600	513	-
8	Darbandora	1175	950	950	500	-	-	675	-	375	-	538	-
9	Marmugao	1063	1000	856	600	-	1000	1200	1000	500	550	863	813
10	Quepem	950	-	800	600	-	-	800	-	-	700	663	-
11	Salcete	1038	957	988	800	600	-	-	640	467	-	788	750
12	Sanguem	853	654	775	617	-	-	850	-	359	-	447	-
Average for Goa State		825	728	768	611	655	825	738	600	454	518	565	585

Contd...

Table No. V (concluded)

Taluka-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages of Labourers engaged in Skilled and Unskilled Activities in Goa State during the year 2018-19

(in ₹)

WOMEN

Sr.No.	Taluka	SKILLED								UNSKILLED			
		Carpenter	Blacksmith	Mason	Bamboo and Cane Worker	Potter	Weaver	Stone Cutter	Others	Cattle Grazing	Washer man	Casual Labour (for construction and other general activities)	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
NORTH GOA		0	0	500	350	288	291	283	303	397	346	423	262
1	Bardez	-	-	500	400	-	-	-	-	500	-	550	229
2	Bicholim	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	400	400	400	-
3	Pernem	-	-	-	300	288	291	283	303	291	291	338	294
4	Sattari	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	325	-
5	Tiswadi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	-
SOUTH GOA		700	700	700	361	0	0	525	650	352	350	401	416
6	Ponda	-	-	-	288	-	-	-	-	300	288	325	-
7	Canacona	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	450	413	-
8	Darbandora	-	-	-	-	-	-	350	-	300	-	381	-
9	Marmugao	-	-	700	-	-	-	700	500	-	-	378	381
10	Quepem	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	400	400	425	-
11	Salcete	700	700	700	-	-	-	-	800	-	263	538	450
12	Sanguem	-	-	-	433	-	-	-	-	259	-	347	-
Average for Goa State		700	700	600	356	288	291	404	477	375	348	417	339

Table No. VI

District-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages of Labourers engaged in Skilled and Unskilled Activities during the year 2018-19

(in ₹)

Skilled Activities	Men			Women		
	North Goa District	South Goa District	Average for Goa State	North Goa District	South Goa District	Average for Goa State
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Carpenter	740	910	825	-	700	700
Blacksmith	664	792	728	-	700	700
Mason	750	785	768	500	700	600
Bamboo and Cane Worker	639	582	611	350	361	356
Potter	659	650	655	288	-	288
Weaver	649	1000	825	291	-	291
Stone Cutter	679	796	738	283	525	404
Others	516	683	600	303	650	477
Total	5296	6198	5750	2015	3636	3816
Un-Skilled Activities	Men			Women		
	North Goa District	South Goa District	Average for Goa State	North Goa District	South Goa District	Average for Goa State
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Cattle Grazing	486	421	454	397	352	375
Washerman	482	553	518	346	350	348
Casual Labour	524	605	565	423	401	417
Others	387	782	585	262	416	339
Total	1879	2361	2122	1428	1519	1479