



GOVERNMENT OF GOA

A REPORT ON RURAL WAGES 2017-18



DIRECTORATE OF PLANNING, STATISTICS & EVALUATION

PORVORIM-GOA.

P R E F A C E

The annual brochure on “Rural Wages” is being published by the Directorate of Planning, Statistics and Evaluation (DPSE) since 1975-76. The present edition is the 35th in the series and incorporates data related to rural wages prevalent in the State of Goa during the agricultural year 2017-18 (July to June) for various agricultural and non-agricultural activities.

The data is presented taluka-wise and operation-wise and indicates the wage trends during the year 2017-18, both for male and female workers. This brochure will serve as a useful tool in the study of wage patterns prevailing in the State.

The information is collected from four selected sample villages of each taluka of the State for different occupations. The field work is carried out by Village level Revenue Staff and the Block level Statistical Assistants of this Directorate who constitute the Primary Reporting Agency.

It is the endeavor of this Directorate to reduce the time lag in releasing the results at the earliest. The limitation of the data presented in this report is that the wages reported in the four selected villages of each taluka represent the respective taluka.

Suggestions for improvement in the content and quality of this publication are most welcome.

Dr. Y. Durga Prasad
Director

Place: Porvorim-Goa.
Date: March 2021.

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INTRODUCTION

Rural wages data has vital significance in terms of planned development of agricultural/rural sectors engaged in various related operations, skilled or unskilled. This data is also essential for carrying out cost of cultivation studies for studying the economic pattern of different crops, given the fact that Agriculture is one of the primary and important activities of the State, and the agriculture sector contributes nearly 9 % of the State's income. People residing mainly in the rural parts of Goa thrive on agricultural activities such as crop cultivation, plantation, ploughing, transplanting, harvesting, irrigating, manuring, threshing, weeding, green manuring, tilling etc. for earning their daily livelihood. Non-agricultural activities comprise toddy tapping, coconut plucking, arecanut and cashew harvesting, carpentry, masonry, pottery, laundry, bamboo and cane weaving, cattle grazing, stone cutting/hewing, casual labour etc.

Minimum wage is the pillar of Human Development Index and availability of reliable information on wages as well as a study of the prevailing rural wages is all the more necessary for the purpose of effective enforcement of the Minimum Wages Act, 1948. This Act provides the basis for fixation and periodical revision of minimum wage rates in agriculture and other employments in the unorganized sector in the rural areas, with the aim of up-lifting the poor and marginal sections of the society. As per the Act, eight hours of work per day constitutes a normal working day and the same rates of wages are to be paid to male and female casual labourers for the same and similar type of work done.

In view of the above, the Directorate of Planning, Statistics and Evaluation

has been collecting and compiling data on rural wages based on a survey of 4 villages selected from each of the 12 Talukas in the State and bringing out a report annually in terms of spatial and temporal variations covering agricultural and some of the rural based non-agricultural operations.

A) Scope and Coverage

The State of Goa is divided into 2 districts viz. North Goa district and South Goa district comprising of 12 talukas. Five talukas constitute the North Goa district and seven talukas form the South Goa district. Data on rural wages presented in this report is collected from 4 sample villages from each of the 12 talukas.

The data is scrutinized, compiled and the results are presented in this report. District/taluka-wise and operation-wise data on average daily wages, separately for adult male and female workers is presented for various agricultural and non-agricultural operations, for the agricultural year July 2017 to June 2018. The list of the selected 48 villages from the 12 talukas is given in *Annexure I*.

Table No. I presents the taluka-wise data on average daily wages of agricultural labourers engaged in activities affiliated to cultivation of field crops. Table III presents similar data for plantation crops such as coconut, areca-nut, cashew-nut etc. Tables II, IV and VI present district-wise distribution of average daily wages for agricultural labourers engaged in field crop activities, plantation activities, skilled and unskilled non-agricultural activities

Table No. V represents the average daily wages of skilled workers mainly comprising artisans like blacksmiths, bamboo and cane workers, carpenters, masons, potters, stone cutters etc. and unskilled workers such as cattle grazers/cowherds, casual labour etc. for the year 2017-18.

B) Wage Trends

I Agricultural Activities

(i) Field Crops

The taluka-wise and sex-wise distribution of average daily wages earned by labourers involved in field crop activities during the year 2017-18 are depicted in Table I. The study indicates that digging, ploughing, transplanting, irrigation, green manuring, weeding, paddy harvesting and threshing constitute the major activities under field crops.

As can be seen from Table No. I Sattari taluka in North Goa and Salcete taluka in South Goa accounted for the highest average wages for male labourers in most of the field crop activities while the wages earned in Pernem taluka were the least for most of the aforesaid activities. Whereas, in the case of female labourers, Mormugao and Sanguem taluka in South Goa accounted for the highest average wages while Sattari taluka in North Goa accounted for the lowest average wages paid to women.

Ploughing is the only activity which is man oriented and commanded average wages of ₹1114/- per day in Salcete taluka whereas in Pernem taluka, the daily wage for ploughing of fields was the lowest at ₹400/- followed by Bardez taluka at ₹463/-.

Activities like digging and transplanting earned the highest wages of ₹835/- on an average for men in Salcete taluka while the lowest average wage paid was ₹300/- for the work related to irrigation in all the talukas of South Goa.

The wages for female labourers for all field crop activities registered mixed trends ranging from a highest of ₹800/- in Mormugao taluka to ₹200/- being the lowest in Canacona taluka. Weeding earned them highest wages in Mormugao taluka, so

also women in Salcete and Sanguem taluka earned more for threshing at ₹500/- and ₹505/- respectively. The lowest average wage paid was ₹200/- for irrigation in Canacona taluka.

A standard rate of ₹300/-, ₹425/-, ₹525/- and ₹550/- prevailed in all the talukas of South Goa for the work related to irrigation, manuring, harvesting and threshing respectively in case of male labourers. While the wages ranged from a low of ₹200/- to ₹505/- for their counterparts in South Goa talukas for the same activities. Men earned highest wages of ₹1000/- and ₹750/- for weeding in Mormugao and Salcete talukas respectively in South Goa while they earned the least i.e. ₹367/- in Bardez taluka in North Goa for the same activity. Women earned highest wages of ₹800/- for weeding in Mormugao taluka of South Goa while they earned the least in Sattari in North Goa.

For other agricultural work, men earned highest wages of ₹800/- in Salcete taluka and the lowest average wage of ₹400/- in Pernem in North Goa.

It is seen that among all the talukas, Sattari has a standard average wage of ₹525/- for men and ₹270/- for women for all kinds of field crops activities.

Table II displays the district-wise and sex-wise distribution of daily wages earned by agricultural labourers for various field crop activities. It is seen that the cost of male labour for field crop activities is higher in South Goa district than in North Goa district. Similarly, cost of female labour in South Goa district is higher than in North Goa district for the same activities.

At the State level, the average daily wages earned by male labourers involved in various field crop activities during the year 2017-18 was ₹537/-, the highest being for ploughing and the lowest being for irrigation and manuring. In respect of female labourers, the average daily wages earned amounted to ₹356/-, the highest

being for weeding and the lowest being for irrigation.

II Plantation Crops

Table No. III portrays the taluka-wise and district wise average wages earned by agricultural labourers, both men and women, engaged in plantation and related activities during the year 2017-18.

Plantation related activities comprises of digging of pits, plantation of crops, green manuring, irrigation, coconut and arecanut plucking/harvesting and gathering, other activities (like mango, banana and pineapple harvesting, pepper harvesting etc.), cashew apple and nut collection, cashew juice/nira extraction, toddy tapping, dehusking coconut and arecanut and other activities (like stacking/selling of coconut/arecanut husk, cutting and drying of copra etc.)

As can be seen from Table No. III, Mormugao, Quepem and Salcete talukas in South Goa accounted for daily average wage earnings in the range of ₹500/- to ₹1000/- for male labourers in most of the plantation activities whereas in Pernem taluka in North Goa district, barring coconut and arecanut harvesting, the average daily average wage earnings of male labourers were restricted to ₹400/- for any plantation activity.

Coconut plucking is one plantation activity which has commanded the best wages ranging from ₹1000/- to ₹1067/- for men in Bicholim, Pernem, Tiswadi, Canacona, Darbandora and Mormugao talukas. So also, arecanut harvesting earned handsome wages of ₹1000/- in Bicholim and Mormugao talukas and ₹1050/- in Darbandora taluka respectively. However, in Ponda taluka, the average wages paid both for coconut and arecanut harvesting was almost 50% less at ₹500/-.

In the case of female labourers, the average daily wages for all types of plantation activities ranged between ₹280/ and ₹500/-. The highest wages earned by female labourers were for digging of pits at ₹570/- in Salcete followed by Ponda taluka in South Goa district at ₹500/-. Sattari taluka in North Goa district had a standard wage rate of ₹280/- for plantation, green manuring and water irrigation activities.

Men in Salcete taluka and women in Quepem taluka of South Goa district engaged in cashew collection recorded highest wages of ₹900/- and ₹500/- respectively. Quepem taluka also recorded handsome wages paid to men for cashew juice/nira extraction at ₹950/- whereas Bardez taluka recorded the lowest wages at ₹500/- for the same activity. In the case of women, Sanguem taluka accounted for the best wages of ₹500/- and Darbandora and Salcete talukas paid the lowest wages of ₹300/- for cashew juice/nira extraction activity.

Mormugao taluka accounted for the highest wages paid to men for de-husking of coconut and arecanut at ₹1000/- whereas Pernem taluka earned the lowest daily wages for men at ₹400/- for the same job. Quepem taluka fetched the highest wages for women in de-husking of arecanut at ₹500/- followed by Sanguem taluka at ₹483/- for the twin activities of de-husking of coconut and arecanut. Pernem taluka, on the other hand recorded the lowest wages paid to women at ₹300/- for both the activities.

Table No. IV gives the district-wise and sex-wise distribution of average daily wages commanded by labourers engaged in plantation crops activities. It is seen from the table that South Goa district dominates the wage scene both for men as well as women labourers as far as plantation related work is concerned.

At the State level, the average daily wages earned by male and female labourers

involved in various plantation crop activities during the year 2017-18 were ₹633/ and ₹387/- respectively, the highest being for coconut harvesting and the lowest being for irrigation.

III Skilled and Unskilled Workers other than Agricultural labourers

Skilled Workers

Activities such as carpentry, blacksmithing, masonry, bamboo & cane weaving, pottery, weaving, stone cutting and other skilled labour such as cobbler/shoe repairs, grinding, sharpening of implements, sawing, painting etc. make up for some of the major non-agricultural activities requiring skilled labour.

Table No. V portrays the taluka-wise and sex-wise average wages of skilled workers in rural Goa for the year 2017-18. Amongst the skilled male workers engaged in non-agricultural operations, carpentry and masonry are the two occupations which are predominantly undertaken by men.

As far as skilled labour is concerned, the average daily wages for men ranged from ₹367/- to ₹1200/- and ₹295/- to ₹700/- for women.

Stone cutting commanded the highest daily wages of ₹1200/- in Mormugao taluka followed by carpentry at ₹1031/- whereas blacksmithing, weaving and other un-categorized skilled labour fetched wages of ₹1000/- each. The lowest wages were paid in Bardez taluka for other un-categorized skilled labour at ₹367/-. Women too, earned highest wages of ₹700/- for masonry and stone cutting work in Mormugao taluka in South Goa while the lowest wages earned by them were ₹295/- for bamboo and cane work in Pernem taluka.

A standard wage rate of ₹800/- and ₹656/- prevailed in Bicholim and Sattari talukas respectively in North Goa district for all work related to skilled male labour.

Bicholim taluka in North Goa district and Darbandora and Mormugao in South Goa district accounted for the highest wages for men engaged in skilled labour while Ponda taluka in South Goa recorded the least daily wages paid to men ranging from ₹400/- to ₹525/-. Similarly, Mormugao taluka in South Goa district turned out to be the highest payer of daily wages to women engaged in skilled labour. On the other hand, Pernem taluka in North Goa district paid the lowest wages to women earning their living from skilled labour activities.

At the State level, the average daily wages earned by male labourers involved in skilled labour activities during the year 2017-18 was ₹649/, the highest being for carpentry and the lowest being for pottery. While in the case of female labourers, the average daily wages earned amounted to ₹387/-, the highest being for masonry and the lowest being for weaving.

Unskilled Workers

Non-agricultural unskilled activities such as cattle grazing, washing of clothes and casual labour etc. are also considered for compilation of rural wages. The average daily wages for unskilled male workers engaged in unskilled labour for the year 2017-18 ranged from ₹363/- to ₹750/- for men while women earned anywhere between ₹217/- to ₹500/-.

Other unskilled activities and casual labour accounted for the highest wages of ₹750/- and ₹681/- per day for men in Salcete taluka respectively. However, women

earned the highest wages of ₹500/- in Bardez taluka for casual labour and ₹450/- for other unskilled activities in Salcete taluka. Cattle grazing fetched the lowest wages of ₹363/- for men in Sanguem taluka and ₹217/- for women in Salcete taluka in South Goa district.

At the State level, the average daily wages earned by labourers involved in unskilled labour activities during the year 2017-18 were ₹505/- for men and ₹350/- for women, the highest being for uncategorized i.e. other unskilled activities and the lowest being for cattle grazing for men whereas for women, the highest being for casual labour and other unskilled activities and the lowest being for washer man.

It can be summed up from the entire report that the average daily rural wages prevailing in South Goa district for all activities are higher than those in North Goa district except for unskilled activities in case of women, where the average wages are higher in North Goa than those earned in South Goa.

ANNEXURE – I

**DISTRICT-WISE AND TALUKA-WISE VILLAGES SELECTED FOR
COLLECTION OF RURAL WAGES DATA DURING THE YEAR 2017-18**

NORTH GOA DISTRICT	SOUTH GOA DISTRICT
1. TISWADI a. Mercurim b. St.Estevam c. Carambolim d. Goa Velha	1. SANGUEM a. Neturlim b. Curdi c. Callem d. Rivona
2. BARDEZ a. Sucorro b. Siolim c. Calangute d. Aldona	2. CANACONA a. Cola b. Loliem c. Nagarcem, Palolem d. Poinguinim
3. PERNEM a. Corgao b. Morgim c. Mandrem d. Dhargalim	3. QUEPEM a. Bali b. Cotambi c. Xeldem d. Molcornem
4. BICHOLIM a. Surla b. Pali c. Mayem d. Latambarcem	4. SALCETE a. Nuvem b. Varca c. Raia d. Curtorim
5. SATTARI a. Poriem b. Pissurlem c. Querim d. Morlem	5. MORMUGAO a. Sancoale b. Cortalim c. Cansaulim d. Chicalim
	6. DHARBANDORA a. Collem b. Mollem c. Pilliem d. Codli
	7. PONDA a. Usgao b. Marcaim c. Bandora d. Shiroda

Statistical Tables

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Table No. I

Taluka-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages for Agricultural Field Crops activities during the year 2017-18 (in ₹)

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka	Digging	Ploughing	Transplanting	Irrigation	Manuring	Weeding	Harvesting	Threshing	General Agriculture work
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
MEN										
NORTH GOA		463	472	462	458	444	448	468	462	459
1	Bardez	438	463	433	400	350	367	467	433	420
2	Bicholim	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500
3	Pernem	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400
4	Sattari	525	525	525	533	525	525	525	525	525
5	Tiswadi	450	-	450	-	-	450	450	450	450
SOUTH GOA		583	796	646	300	425	675	525	550	576
6	Canacona	-	-	-	300	425	-	525	550	-
7	Darbandora	500	600	500	300	425	500	525	550	488
8	Mormugao	680	875	650	300	425	1000	525	550	626
9	Quepem	500	850	-	300	425	563	525	550	500
10	Salcete	838	1114	833	300	425	750	525	550	800
11	Sanguem	500	800	-	300	425	-	525	550	558
12	Ponda	481	538	600	300	425	560	525	550	481
Average for Goa State		523	634	554	379	435	562	497	506	518

contd/-

Table No. I (concluded)

Taluka-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages for Agricultural Field Crops activities during the year 2017-18 (in ₹.)

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka	Digging	Ploughing	Transplanting	Irrigation	Manuring	Weeding	Harvesting	Threshing	General Agriculture work
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
WOMEN										
NORTH GOA		335	-	354	343	318	334	341	336	344
1	Bardez	400	-	400	400	300	300	336	308	350
2	Bicholim	-	-	400	400	400	400	400	400	400
3	Pernem	-	-	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
4	Sattari	270	-	270	273	270	270	270	270	270
5	Tiswadi	-	-	400	-	-	400	400	400	400
SOUTH GOA		361	-	398	299	335	425	417	389	360
6	Canacona	-	-	383	200	310	356	400	350	300
7	Darbandora	367	-	320	300	300	294	393	400	300
8	Mormugao	-	-	463	-	-	800	440	350	378
9	Quepem	300	-	300	300	310	320	325	340	317
10	Salcete	423	-	477	292	343	425	493	500	470
11	Sanguem	-	-	442	350	444	440	490	505	408
12	Ponda	354	-	400	350	300	340	380	275	344
Average for Goa State		348	-	376	321	327	380	379	363	352
13										

Table No. II**District-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages for Field Crops activities in Goa during the year 2017-18. (in ₹)**

Agricultural Activities	Men			Women		
	North Goa District	South Goa District	Average for Goa State	North Goa District	South Goa District	Average for Goa State
Digging	463	583	523	335	361	348
Ploughing	472	796	634	-	-	-
Transplanting	462	646	554	354	398	376
Irrigation	458	490	474	343	299	321
Manuring	444	504	474	318	335	327
Weeding	448	675	562	334	425	380
Harvesting	468	663	566	341	417	379
Threshing	462	599	531	336	389	363
General Agriculture work	459	575	517	344	360	352
Total	4136	5531	4835	2705	2984	2846

Table No - III

Taluka-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages for Plantation Crops activities during the year 2017-18 (in ₹)

MEN														
Sr. No.	Taluka/ District	Digging of pits	Planta-tion	Green manuring	Water Irriga-tion	Harvesting			Cashew apples and nut collection	Toddy tapping	Nira extraction	De husking		
						Coco-nut	Areca-nut	Others				Coco-nut	Areca-nut	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	12	14	15
NORTH GOA		473	466	472	458	868	745	433	441	671	500	445	450	0
1	Bardez	438	440	433	405	541	566	433	423	671	500	490	500	0
2	Bicholim	500	500	500	500	1000	1000	0	500	0	0	0	0	0
3	Pernem	400	400	400	400	1000	613	0	400	0	0	400	400	0
4	Sattari	525	525	525	525	800	800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	Tiswadi	500	0	500	0	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH GOA		613	639	620	543	885	831	734	710	721	717	821	813	692
6	Ponda	600	0	0	0	500	500	0	0	500	0	0	0	0
7	Canacona	500	500	550	0	1067	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	Darbandora	590	486	500	493	1050	1050	600	538	0	600	700	675	600
9	Mormugao	800	800	0	500	1063	1000	0	0	1000	0	1000	1000	600
10	Quepem	500	800	800	650	867	867	0	800	0	950	800	0	0
11	Salcete	800	762	750	595	850	783	867	900	683	629	857	843	875
12	Sanguem	500	488	500	475	800	784	0	600	700	688	750	733	0
Average forGoa State		543	553	546	501	877	788	584	576	696	609	633	632	692

contd/-

Table No - III (concluded)

Taluka-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages for Plantation Crops activities during the year 2017-18 (in ₹)

WOMEN

Sr. No.	Taluka/District	Digging of pits	Plantation	Green manuring	Water Irrigation	Harvesting			Cashew apples and nut collection	Toddy tapping	Nira extraction	Dehusking		
						Coco-nut	Areca-nut	Others				Coco-nut	Areca-nut	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	12	14	15
NORTH GOA		400	345	345	345	0	0	300	352	0	400	350	367	0
1	Bardez	400	400	400	400	0	0	300	355	0	400	400	400	0
2	Bicholim	0	400	400	400	0	0	0	400	0	0	0	400	0
3	Pernem	0	300	300	300	0	0	0	300	0	0	300	300	0
4	Sattari	0	280	280	280	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	Tiswadi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH GOA		476	423	383	356	471	380	400	425	0	367	404	421	360
6	Ponda	500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	Canacona	0	300	350	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	Darbandora	435	440	345	348	0	0	0	400	0	300	317	313	314
9	Mormugao	400	500	0	400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	350
10	Quepem	0	0	0	300	0	0	0	500	0	0	0	500	0
11	Salcete	570	488	450	355	471	380	400	375	0	300	411	386	417
12	Sanguem	0	388	388	375	0	0	0	425	0	500	483	483	0
Average forGoa State		438	384	364	351	471	380	350	389	0	384	377	394	360

Table No - IV**District-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages for Plantation Crops activities during the year 2017-18 (in ₹)**

Agricultural Activity	Men			Women		
	North Goa	South Goa	Goa State	North Goa	South Goa	Goa State
Digging of pits	473	613	543	400	476	438
Plantation	466	639	553	345	423	384
Green manuring	472	620	546	345	383	364
Water Irrigation	458	543	501	345	356	351
Coconut Harvesting	868	885	877	0	471	471
Arecanut Harvesting	745	831	788	0	380	380
Harvesting Others	433	734	584	300	400	350
Cashew-apples and nut collection	441	710	576	352	425	389
Toddy tapping	671	721	696	0	0	0
Nira extraction	500	717	609	400	367	384
Coconut Dehusking	445	821	633	350	404	377
Arecanut Dehusking	450	813	632	367	421	394
Dehusking (Other nuts)	0	692	692	0	360	360
Total	6422	9339	8230	3204	4866	4642

Table No.V

Taluka-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages for Skilled and Unskilled activities during the year 2017-18 (in ₹)

MEN

Sr.No.	Taluka/ District	SKILLED								UNSKILLED			
		Carpenter	Blacksmith	Mason	Bamboo and Cane Worker	Potter	Weaver	Stone Cutter	Others	Cattle Grazing	Washer- man	Casual Labour (for construc- tion and other general activities)	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
NORTH GOA		682	653	680	594	654	652	663	568	471	461	492	469
1	Bardez	556	600	540	433	0	0	500	367	500	0	500	0
2	Bicholim	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	500	500	500	0
3	Pernem	700	556	700	488	506	500	694	519	369	369	456	425
4	Sattari	656	656	658	656	656	656	656	656	513	513	513	513
5	Tiswadi	700	0	700	0	0	0	0	500	0	0	0	0
SOUTH GOA		820	689	708	573	475	654	679	632	411	512	535	682
6	Ponda	513	500	525	442	400	400	489	475	400	408	473	0
7	Canacona	725	0	650	0	0	0	700	0	0	0	500	0
8	Darbandora	1000	0	863	0	0	0	733	0	383	0	481	0
9	Mormugao	1031	1000	794	600	0	1000	1200	1000	500	550	663	613
10	Quepem	688	500	533	0	0	0	475	0	0	600	500	0
11	Salcete	948	800	825	625	550	563	475	420	408	490	681	750
12	Sanguem	837	646	769	625	0	0	0	0	363	0	447	0
Average for Goa State		751	671	694	584	565	653	671	600	441	487	514	576

contd/-

Table No.V (concluded)

Taluka-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages for Skilled and Unskilled activities during the year 2017-18 (in ₹)													
WOMEN													
Sr.No.	Taluka/ District	SKILLED								UNSKILLED			
		Carpenter	Blacksmith	Mason	Bamboo and Cane Worker	Potter	Weaver	Stone Cutter	Others	Cattle Grazing	Washer- man	Casual Labour (for construc- tion and other general activities)	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
NORTH GOA		0	0	0	348	297	297	0	297	394	344	375	325
1	Bardez	0	0	0	400	0	0	0	0	500	0	500	0
2	Bicholim	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	400	400	400	0
3	Pernem	0	0	0	295	297	297	0	297	281	288	331	325
4	Sattari	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	270	0
5	Tiswadi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH GOA		0	367	500	400	384	357	467	367	280	318	356	407
6	Ponda	0	400	0	298	350	300	0	300	300	289	327	0
7	Canacona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	300	400	400	0
8	Darbandora	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	300	0	375	0
9	Mormugao	0	0	700	400	0	0	700	500	0	0	363	363
10	Quepem	0	300	0	0	0	0	300	0	300	350	313	0
11	Salcete	0	400	300	468	417	414	400	300	217	231	369	450
12	Sanguem	0	0	0	433	0	0	0	0	263	0	347	0
Average for Goa State		0	367	500	374	341	327	467	332	337	331	366	366

Table No. VI

District-wise and Sex-wise distribution of average Daily Wages for Skilled and Un-skilled activities during the year 2017-18 (in ₹)

Sr. No.	Skilled Activities	Men			Women		
		North Goa District	South Goa District	Goa State	North Goa District	South Goa District	Goa State
1	Carpenter	682	820	751	0	0	0
2	Blacksmith	653	689	671	0	367	367
3	Mason	680	708	694	0	500	500
4	Bamboo and Cane Worker	594	573	584	348	400	374
5	Potter	654	475	565	297	384	341
6	Weaver	652	654	653	297	357	327
7	Stone Cutter	663	679	671	0	467	467
8	Others	568	632	600	297	367	332
	Total	5146	5230	5189	1239	2842	2708
	Un-Skilled Activities	Men			Women		
		North Goa District	South Goa District	Goa State	North Goa District	South Goa District	Goa State
1	Cattle Grazing	471	411	441	394	280	337
2	Washerman	461	512	487	344	318	331
3	Casual Labour	492	535	514	375	356	366
4	Others	469	682	576	325	407	366
	Total	1893	2140	2018	1438	1361	1400